Java ?? ?? ?? (????? ???, printf, format)

1. ????? ?????

> **□□□□□□ □□□□ (Escape Sequence)**□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ (□□□□ , □ , □□□□ □)□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ .
> Java□□□ \ □□□□□□ □□□□□ .

1.1 ?? ????? ???

□□□□□□	□□	□□ □□
`\n`	□□□□	□□ □□
`\t`	□	□□□□□ (□□ 4~8□)
`\"`	□□□□□ □□	`"□□ □□□: \"□□\""`
`\'`	□□□□□□ □□	`'I\'m fine'`
`\\`	□□□□□ □□	`"C:\\Users\\Dain"`
`\r`	□□□□ □□	□□□□ □ □□□□ □□ (□□ □ □)
`\b`	□□□□□□	□□ □□ □□ (□□ □ □)
`\f`	□ □□	□□□□ □□ (□□ □ □)

1.2 ?? ??

```
System.out.println("□□\t□□");
System.out.println("□□\t25");
System.out.println("□□ □□□: \"□□□□□\"");
System.out.println("C:\\Program Files\\Java");
```

□□ □□ :

```
□□    □□
□□    25
□□ □□□: "□□□□□□"
C:\Program Files\Java
```

---

2. ??? ?? ?? ??

Java□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □ `System.out.printf()` □□ `String.format()`□ □□□□□
.

2.1 ?? ??

```
System.out.printf("□□", □1, □2...);
String result = String.format("□□", □1, □2...);
```

2.2 ?? ?? ??

□□ □□	□□	□□ □□
`%s`	□□□	`"□□: %s"` → □□ □□
`%d`	□□ (10□□)	`"□□: %d"`
`%f`	□□ (□□□ □□)	`"□□: %.2f"`
`%c`	□□	`"□□: %c"`
`%n`	□□□ (OS□ □□)	`"□□ □%n"`
`%%`	□□□ (%) □□	`"100%% □□"`

2.3 ???/?? ??

□□	□□
`%5d`	□□ 5□□ , □□□ □□
`%-5d`	□□ 5□□ , □□ □□
`%05d`	□□□□ 0□□ □□ (□ 5□□)

`%.2f`	□□□ □□□□□□ □□
`%6.2f`	□□ 6□ □ □□□ 2□□ □□

2.4 ?? ??

```
String name = "□□";
int age = 25;
double score = 93.756;

System.out.printf("□□: %s, □□: %d%n", name, age);
System.out.printf("□□: %.2f%n", score);
System.out.printf("□□□: %d%%%n", 100);
```

□□ □□ :

```
□□: □□, □□: 25
□□: 93.76
□□□: 100%
```

3. ?? ???

□□	□□	□□
□□□□□ □□	`\n`, `\t`, `\\`	□□□ □□ □□
□□ □□ (printf)	`%d`, `%.2f`, `%s`	□□□ □□□□ □□

4. ?? ?? ?? (ANSI ??)

Java □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ , □□□□□ **ANSI** □□ □ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □ □□ .

```
public class ColorExample {
    public static final String RED = "\u001B[31m";
    public static final String RESET = "\u001B[0m";
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println(RED + "□ □□□ □□□□□□□." + RESET);
    }
}
```

□□	**ANSI □□**
□□	`\u001B[31m`
□□	`\u001B[32m`
□□	`\u001B[33m`
□□	`\u001B[34m`
□□	`\u001B[0m`

---

5. ?? ? ?? ?? ??

Java□□□ `java.time.LocalDateTime`□ `DateTimeFormatter`□ □□□ □□ /□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□ .

5.1 DateTimeFormatter ?? ??

```
import java.time.LocalDateTime;
import java.time.format.DateTimeFormatter;

LocalDateTime now = LocalDateTime.now();
DateTimeFormatter fmt = DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern("yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss");
System.out.println("□□ □□: " + now.format(fmt));
```

5.2 ?? ?? ??

□□	□□	□□
`yyyy`	□□	`2025`
`MM`	□	`05`
`dd`	□	`22`
`HH`	□□ (24□□□)	`14`

`hh`	□□ (12□□□)	`02`
`mm`	□	`07`
`ss`	□	`59`
`a`	□□ /□□	`AM` / `PM`
`E`	□□	`Wed`

5.3 ??? ?? ?? ??

```
DateTimeFormatter customFmt = DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern("yyyy□ MM□ dd□ (E) a hh:mm");
String formatted = now.format(customFmt);
System.out.println("□□□□ □□: " + formatted);
```

6. ??? ?? ??

Java□□ □□ □□ □□□□ `java.util.logging.Logger`□ □□ .

6.1 Logger ?? ??

```
import java.util.logging.*;

Logger logger = Logger.getLogger("MyLogger");

logger.info("□□ □□□");
logger.warning("□□ □□□");
logger.severe("□□ □□□");
```

6.2 ?? ???? ?? ??

```
String name = "□□";
int age = 25;
logger.info(String.format("□□□ □□: %s, □□: %d", name, age));
```

6.3 ?? ?? ??

□□	□□
`SEVERE`	□□□ □□
`WARNING`	□□
`INFO`	□□ □□
`CONFIG`	□□ □□ □□
`FINE`	□□□ □□□ □□

6.4 ?? ?? ??????

- □□ □□ □□ (□□ /□□)
- □□ □□□ □□ (□□ , □□ □□ , □□□ □□ □)
- `logging.properties` □□□ □□ □□ □□

Revision #2
Created 22 May 2025 05:10:47 by Dain
Updated 23 May 2025 01:06:36 by Dain