Git/Linux

- Git □□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ (HTTPS □□ □□)
- GitHub README □□□□ □□ □□
- nano □□□
- □ C6□ □□□ C7□ □□□□□ ?
- [docker] □□ □□ sduo find, public IPv4□□□ ns lookup,
- git pull --allow-unrelated-histories
- kill, pkill, killall
- /etc/aliases, /etc/mail/virtusertable
- Git □□□ □□ □□ □□ : merge, rebase, cherry-pick
- Git □□ □□ (Basic)
- commit □□□ .git □□ □□
- Git □□□□ □□ .git □□ □□ □□ (1□)
- Git □□□□ □□ .git □□ □□ □□ (2□)
- □□□
- □□□□
- □□□□□□ □□

Git ?? ?? ?? ?? ???? ???? (HTTPS ?? ??)

---

1. ?? Git ??? ??? ? ?? ??

1.1 Git ???

```
git init
```

- □□ □□□ Git □□□□ □□□ (`.git` □□ □□)

1.2 ?? ??? ??

```
git remote add origin https://github.com/□□□□/□□□□.git
```

- GitHub□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ `origin`□□□ □□□□ □□

---

2. GitHub Personal Access Token(PAT) ??

> GitHub□ 2021□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□ **(PAT)** □□ □□ □ □□□

2.1 ?? ?? ??

1. GitHub □□□
2. □□ □□ → `Settings > Developer settings > Personal access tokens`
3. `Tokens (classic)` → `Generate new token`

4. `repo`, `workflow` □□ □□ □□ □ □□

2.2 ?? ?? ??

?? 1: Git ?? ? ?? ??

```
git push origin main
```

- GitHub □□□□ □□ □
  □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□

?? 2: ?? ??

```
git config --global credential.helper store
```

- □ □ □□□□ □□ □□□ (□□ □□ □□ □□)

---

3. Git ?? ??? ??

3.1 ?? ?? ??? ?? ???? (??)

```
git pull origin main --allow-unrelated-histories
```

- □□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □ □□ □□□
- □□ 1□□ □□

3.2 ?? ?? ????

```
git add .
```

- □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□

3.3 ??

```
git commit -m "□□ □□□"
```

- □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□

3.4 ?? ???? ??

```
git push -u origin main
```

- `-u` □□□ □□ `git push`□□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□

?? ???

```
git init
git remote add origin https://github.com/username/repo.git
git pull origin main --allow-unrelated-histories
git add .
git commit -m "□□ □□"
git push -u origin main
```

GitHub README ???? ?? ??

> GitHub README □□□□ □□ □□

- .md □□□□ □□□□ □□
- GitHub□ README.md□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ .
- □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ . (□ : javascript, python, bash)

? 1. ?? (Headings)

```
# H1 □□
## H2 □□
### H3 □□
#### H4 □□
##### H5 □□
###### H6 □□
```

?? 2. ?? (Emphasis)

```
*□□□*  □□  _□□□_
**□□**  □□  __□□__
***□□ □□□***  □□  ___□□ □□□___
```

? 3. ?? (List)

● □□ □□ □□

```
- □□ 1
- □□ 2
  - □□ □□
```

● □□ □□ □□

```
1. □ □□ □□
2. □ □□ □□
   1. □□ □□
```

? 4. ?? (Code)

● □□□ □□

```
`□□`
□: `console.log("Hello")`
```

● □□ □□

<pre> <code> ```javascript function hello() { console.log("Hello, world!"); } ``` </code> </pre>

? 5. ?? & ???

- □□

```
[□□□□□](https://example.com)
```

- □□□

```
![□□](□□□URL)
```

- □

```
![□□](https://github.githubassets.com/images/modules/logos_page/GitHub-Mark.png)
```

? 6. ??? (Blockquote)

```
> □□□□□□.
>> □□ □□□□ □□□□□.
```

? 7. ??? (???)

```
---
***
___
```

? 8. ???? (To-do List)

```
- [ ] □ □
- [x] □□□ □
```

? 9. ?? ?? (Details Toggle)

```
<details>
<summary>□□□ □□□□ □□</summary>

□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□.

</details>
```

nano ???

```
nano docker-compose.yml
```

□□ □□ □

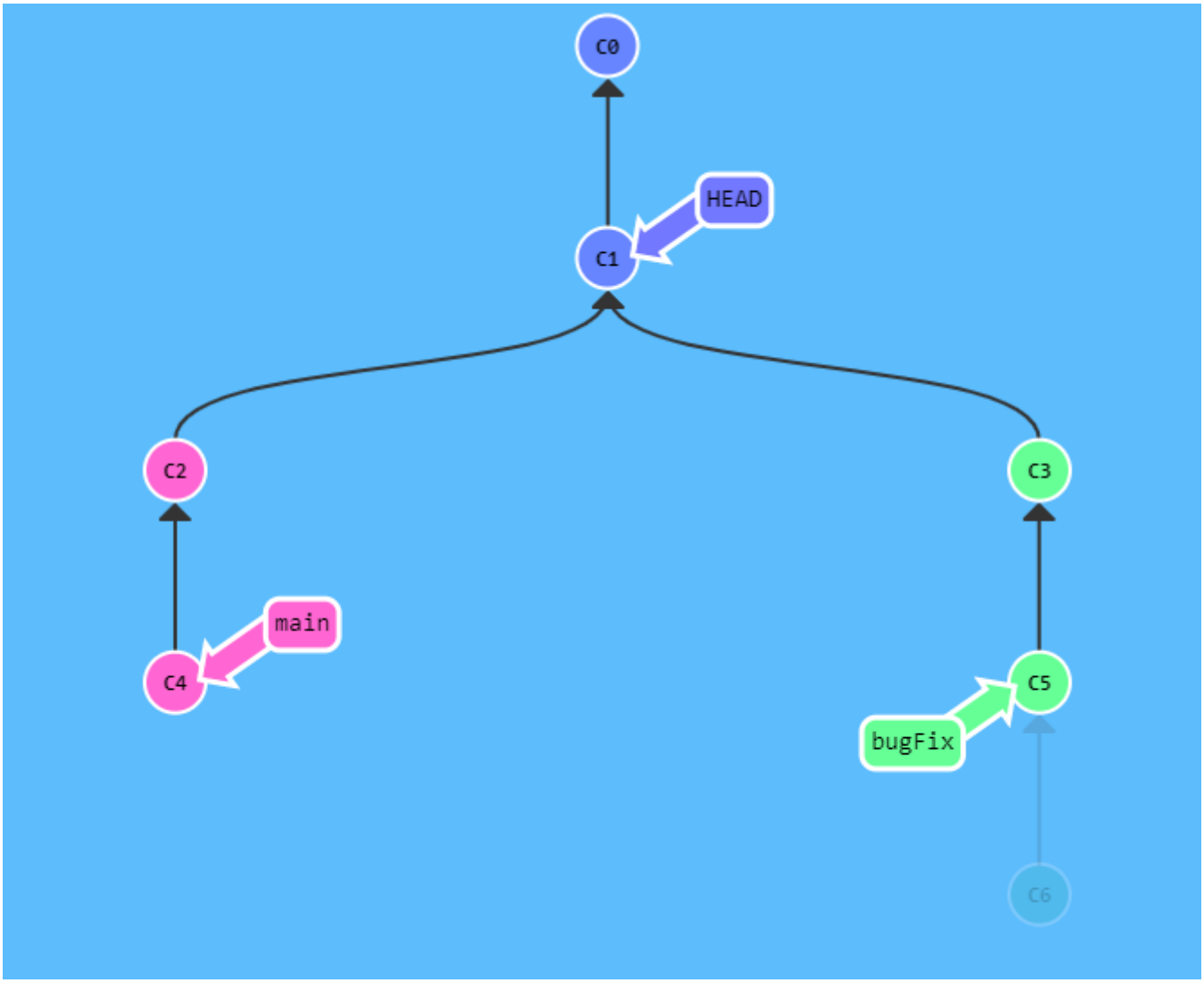
- Ctrl + O □□
- Enter
- Ctrl + X□ □□□
- Ctrl + K □□ □ □□□ □ □□ □□
- □□□ or Shift + ↓ □ □□ □□ □ □□
- □□□ ↓↓ □□□
- Ctrl + K□ □ □□ □□

? C6? ??? C7? ??????

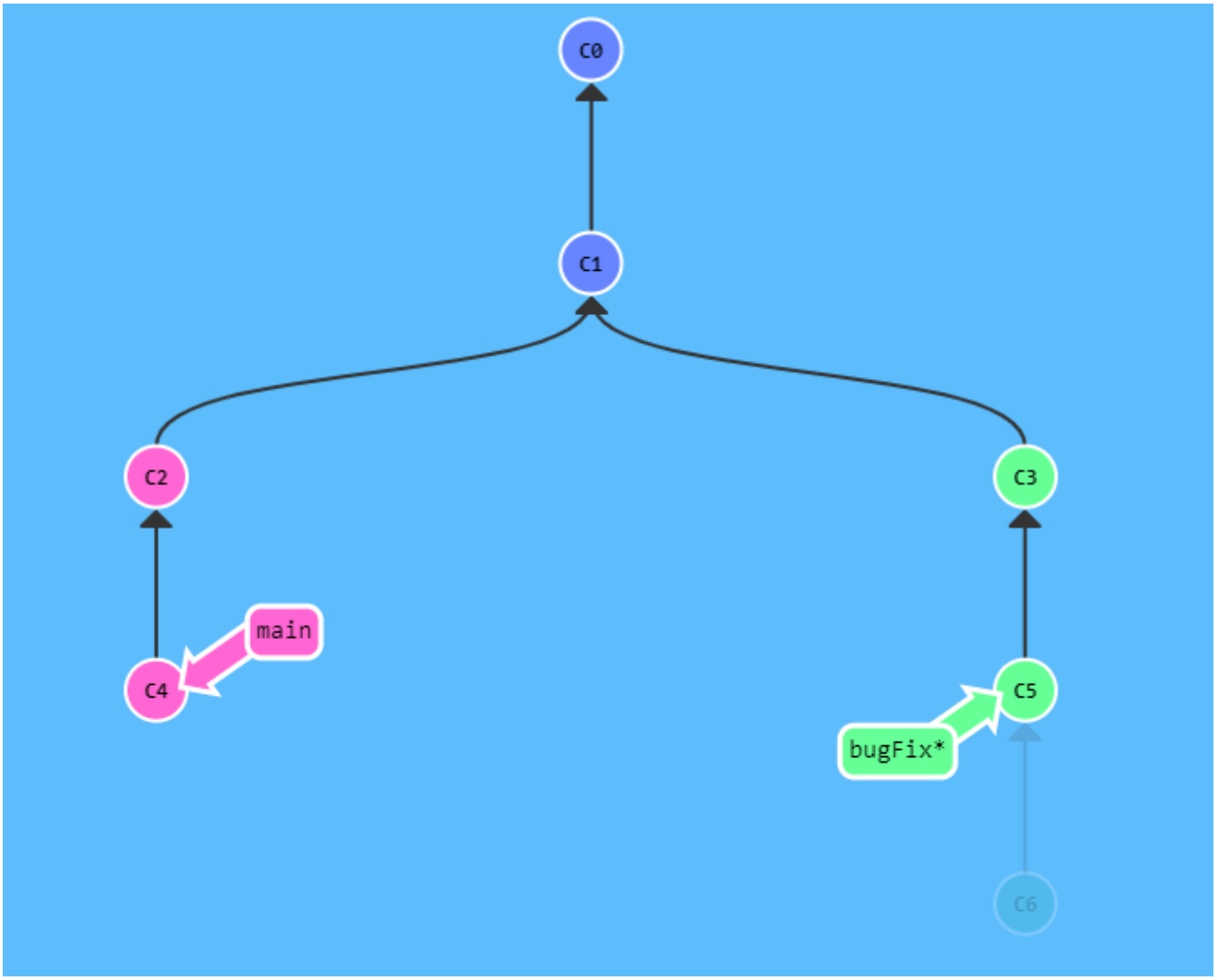
- Git □□□ □□□ bugFix □□□□□ git commit□ □□□□□ , □□□ □□□ C6□ □□□ C7□ □□□□ .
- C6□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ , □□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□ .

```
$ git checkout HEAD^
$ git checkout bugFix
$ git commit
```

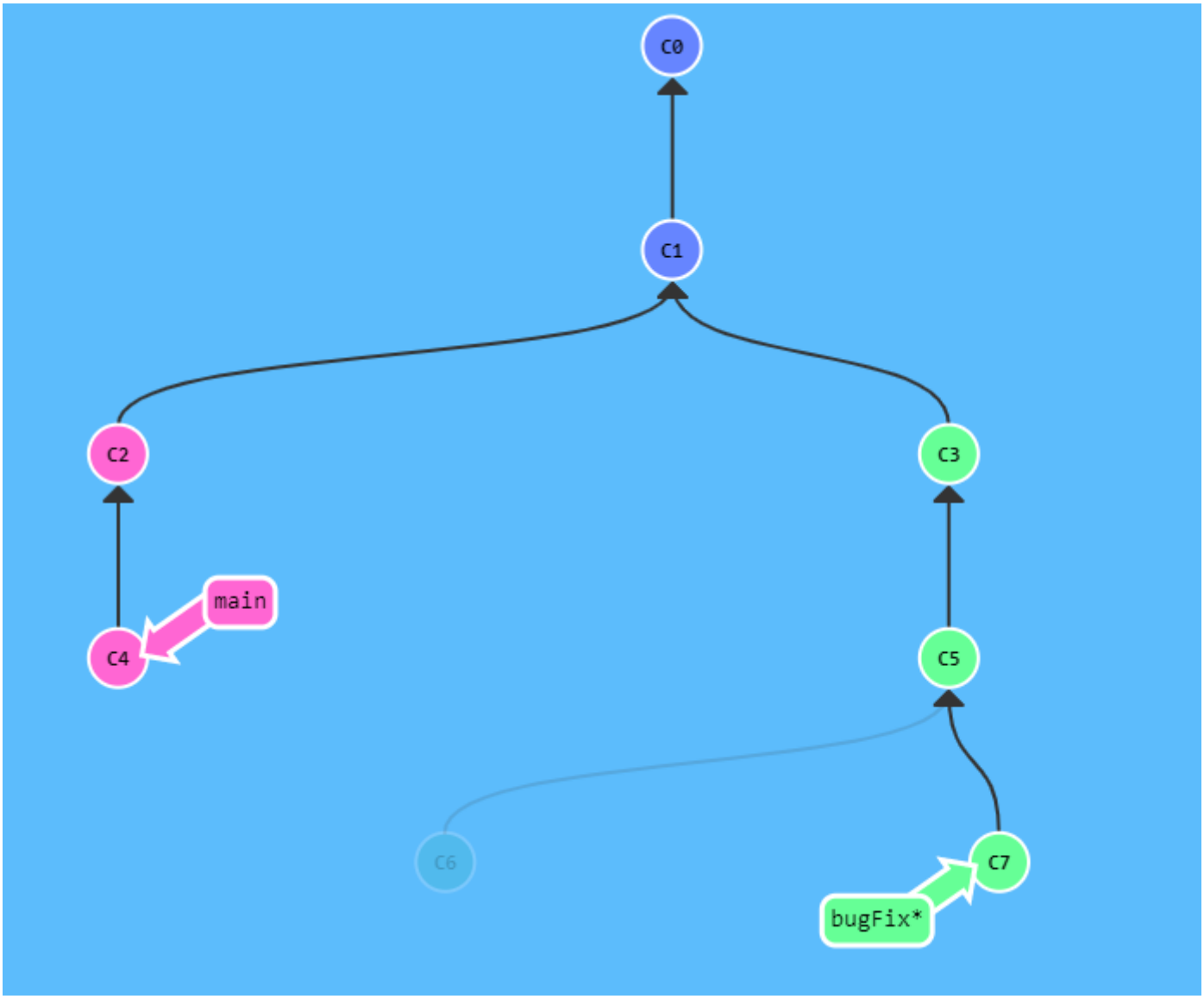
git checkout HEAD^ □□ □□



git checkout bugFix □□ □□



git commit □□ □□



?? ?? ??

- **C5** □□□ □□□ □□□ .
- C6□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ , □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ .
- □□ **HEAD**□ `bugFix` □□□□ □□, □□(*)□ □□□□ □□.
- □ □□□ **C7**□□ □□□ .

? ? C6? ??? C7???

1. **HEAD**□ □□□ □□□□ □□

- Git□□ □□□ □□ □□ `HEAD`□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ .

```
git commit
```

- □ □□□ □□ HEAD□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ .
- □□ HEAD → bugFix□□ □□□ , □□□ **C5 → C7**□□ □□□□ .

2. C6? HEAD? ???? ??? ?? ??

- C6□ git checkout□□ rebase □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ .
- □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ **garbage collection** □□ □ □□ .
- □ , C6□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ HEAD□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ .
- C7□ bugFix □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ .

??? ?? ??

```
C4 (main)
 ↑
C2 ←──────┐
          │
C1        │
 ↑        ↓
C0       C3 ← C5 ← C7 (HEAD → bugFix)
           ↖
             C6 (□□ □□)
```

?? ???

```
# □□ □□□ □ HEAD □□
git branch
git status

# □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□
git log --graph --oneline --all
```

[docker] ?? ?? sduo find, public IPv4??? ns lookup,

docker-compose.yml □□ □□ □ □□

```
sudo find / -name docker-compose.yml 2>/dev/null
```

EC2 □□□ IP □□□□ □□□

```
nslookup dainwiki.com
```

git pull --allow-unrelated-histories

1. git pull --allow-unrelated-histories ??

`--allow-unrelated-histories` Git □□ □□ □□□□ □□ □ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□ □□□□ .

□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ , □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □ □□□□ .

2. ?? ?? ??

```
fatal: refusing to merge unrelated histories
```

? ?? ?????

- □□□□ `git init`□□ □ □□□ □□ □ □□
- □□ □□□ (GitHub)□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ (□ : README.md)
- □□ `git pull origin main` □ □ □□ □□

3. ?? ??

```
git pull origin main --allow-unrelated-histories
```

- □ □□□□ □□ □□ □□
- □□ □□ (conflict)□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□

4. ?? ?

```
# □□ □□□
git init
git remote add origin https://github.com/user/repo.git

# □□ □□
git pull origin main --allow-unrelated-histories
```

---

5. ????

- □ □□ □□□□ □□ : □□□ □□□ □□□□ , □□□□□ □□ `git pull`□□ □□□□□ .
- □□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □ □□ □□ □□ □□

---

6. ?? ??

□□	□□
`--rebase`	□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□
`--no-commit`	□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □
`--strategy=ours` / `theirs`	□□ □ □□ □□□ □□

---

kill, pkill, killall

kill, pkill, □□□ killall□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ (□ : Linux)□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□ .

□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ , □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ .

kill

- kill □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ ID (PID)□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ .
- □□□□□□ kill □□□□□ TERM □□□□ (□□□□ 15)□ □□□□ .
- □□ □□□□□ □□ □ □□□□ , □□ □□ , kill -9 [PID] □□□□□ KILL □□□□ (□□□□ 9)□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ .

```
kill 12345
kill -9 12345
```

pkill

- pkill □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□ □□□□□ .
- □□□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □ □□ .

```
pkill firefox
pkill -9 firefox
```

killall

- killall □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□ , □□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□ □□ _____□□□□ □□□□□ .

```
killall firefox
killall -9 firefox
```

??

1. kill : pid
2. pkill : name
3. killall : name, pid

/etc/aliases, /etc/mail/virtusertable

□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ , □□ □□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ .

?? ??

- /etc/aliases: □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□ .
- /etc/mail/virtusertable: □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□

?? ???

- /etc/aliases: □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□
- /etc/mail/virtusertable: □□ □□□□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□ , □□□ □ □□ □□□ □□ □□

?? ?? ? ??

- /etc/aliases □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ (newaliases, sendmail -bi)
- /etc/mail/virtusertable □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ (makemap hash)

/etc/aliases

- □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□
- □ : root□ □ □□□ admin□□ □□
- name: account1, account2,...: □□ □□ (□□ □□ □□)□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□
- name::include:filename: □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□
- □□ □□ : □□□ □□□□ □□ newaliases □□ sendmail -bi□ □□□ □ □□ .

```
webmaster: user1, user2, user3, externaluser@example.com

admin::include:/etc/mail/admingroup
```

/etc/mail/virtusertable

- □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□
- □ : info@example.com → realuser
- □ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □ □□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □ □□□

- user@domain1.com user2: □□□ 1□ □□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ 2□ □□ □□□□□ □□
- @domain.com user@otherdomain.com: □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□
- □□□ □□□□ □□ makemap hash /etc/mail/virtusertable < /etc/mail/virtusertable□ □□

```
user1@domain1.com user2
user1@domain2.com user3
@domain3.com user4@domain4.com
```

Git ??? ?? ?? ??: merge, rebase, cherry-pick

1. ?? ?? ??

□□□	□□
`merge`	□□□ □ □□□□□ □□ , □□ □□ □□
`rebase`	□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□
`cherry-pick`	□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□

2. ???? ?? ??

`git merge <□□□>`

- □□ : □□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□
- □□ □□ □ □□□ □ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□

```
git checkout main        # □□ □□ □□□
git merge feature/login  # □□□ □□ □□□
```

- □□ □ : `main ← feature/login` □□□

`git rebase <□□□>`

- □□ : □□ □□□ □□□ `<□□□>` □□ □□
- □□□ □□ □□□ **SHA** □□
- □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□

```
git checkout feature/login
git rebase main
```

- □□ □ : `feature/login`□ `main` □□□□ □□ □□

`git cherry-pick <□□□□>`

- □□ : □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□
- □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□

```
git checkout main
git cherry-pick 7a1f3b2
```

---

3. ?? ?? ??

`merge`

```
A---B---C---M       (main)
     \     /
      D---E         (feature)
```

`rebase`

```
A---B---C---D'---E' (feature rebased onto main)
```

`cherry-pick`

```
main:    A---B---C---E'
feature:           D---E
```

---

4. ??? ??

□□	□□ □□□
□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□	`merge`
□□ □□ □□ □□	`rebase`

□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□	`cherry-pick`

5. ????

- `merge`: □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □ □□
- `rebase`: □□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ (□□ □□)
- `cherry-pick`: □□ □□□ □□□ □ □□

6. ?? ???: `revert`, `reset`, `stash`

□□□	□□	□ □□ □□
`revert`	□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□ □□	□□□ □□ □□□ □□
`reset`	□□ □□ /□□□ /□□ □□ □□ □□□	□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□
`stash`	□□ □□□ □□ □□	□□ □□□ □□ □ □

```
# revert: □□□ □□
git revert <□□ □□>

# reset: □□ □□□
git reset --soft HEAD~1   # □□ □□
git reset --hard HEAD~1   # □□ □□□ □□

# stash: □□ □□ □□
git stash
git stash pop
```

Git ?? ?? (Basic)

1. Git? ?? ??? ?? □□□ □□□

Git□ "□□□ (diff)"□ □□□ , □□ □□□□□ □□□(□□)□ □□ □□ .

> "□□ □□ = □□ □□□ □□ □□□ (□ , □□□ □□ □□□)

2. Git? 3? ??

```
□□ □□□□      →    □□□□ □□       →    □□ □□□
(Working Directory)    (Staging/Index)        (Repository/.git)
   □□ □□                 git add                 git commit
```

□□	□□
□□ □□□□	□□□ □□ □□ /□□□□ □□
□□□□ □□ (Index)	□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□ (`git add`)
□□ □□□	□□□ □□□□ `.git` □□□□

3. ?? Git ?? ??

Git□ 4□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ :

□□	□□	□□
□□ Blob	□□ □□ □□ (binary large object)	`hello.java` □□
□□ Tree	□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□	□□ □□
□□ Commit	□□ □□□□□ + □□ □□ + tree	"□□ □□□ "
□□ Tag	□□ □□□ □□ □□	v1.0.0

□□ □□□ tree□ □□□□ , tree□ blob□□ □□□□□ .

```
[commit]
   |
   v
[tree]
 ├── [blob] hello.txt
 └── [blob] app.js
```

---

4. HEAD??

```
HEAD → □□ □□□□□ □□□ or □□
```

- □□□ `HEAD → main`
- `git checkout` □□ HEAD□ □□ □□□ □□□
- `git reset`□ **HEAD**□ □□□ □□□ □

---

5. ?????

□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ .

```
A---B---C  ← main (□□□)
        ↑
      HEAD
```

- □□□□ □□□ → □□□ □□
- □□□□ → □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□

---

6. Reflog??

```
git reflog
```

→ HEAD□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□

- `reset`□□ `checkout` □□□ □□ □□
- □□□□□ Git□ HEAD□ □□□ □□ □□□

7. .git ???? ?? ??

```
.git/
├── objects/       ← □□, □□, □□, □□ □□ □□□
├── refs/          ← □□□, □□ □□ □□□
├── HEAD           ← □□ □□□□ □□□
├── index          ← □□□□ □□
├── logs/          ← reflog □□ □□
└── config         ← Git □□
```

? ??

□□	□□
Commit	□□ □□□ + □□ □□ □□
Blob	□□ □□ □□
Tree	□□ □□
Branch	□□□ □□□□ □□□
HEAD	□□ □□□ or □□
Staging Area	□□ □□□ □□□□ □□
Reflog	HEAD□ □□ □□ □□ □□ (□□□ □□)

commit ??? .git ?? ??

????

1. `hello.txt` □□ □□
2. `git add hello.txt`
3. `git commit -m "Add hello"`

---

1. ?? ???? (Working Directory)

```
echo "Hello Git" > hello.txt
```

- □□ □□□
- □□ Git□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□

---

2. `git add hello.txt`

```
git add hello.txt
```

?? ??:

□□□	□□ □□
`.git/index`	□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ (□□ , □□ , □□ □ □□)
`.git/objects/`	`hello.txt` □ □□□ `blob` □□□ □□□ (SHA-1 □□ □□)

□□ □□ □□ :

```
.git/
└── objects/
```

```
    └── 3a/
        └── 3efbed4aef... ← hello.txt□ blob □□
```

---

3. `git commit -m "Add hello"`

?? ??:

.git/objects/

□□	□□
`tree` □□	□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ (hello.txt □□)
`commit` □□	□□ □□□ , □□ □□□ , □□□ □ □□□□□ □□

```
.git/objects/
├── 3a/...(blob)
├── 47/... (tree)
└── a1/... (commit)
```

.git/refs/heads/main

- □□□ □□□□ □ □□ □□□ □□□

```
refs/heads/main → a1b2c3d4e5...
```

.git/HEAD

- □□□ `ref: refs/heads/main` □□ → main □□□□ □□□

.git/logs/HEAD & logs/refs/heads/main

- □□ □□ `HEAD` □□□ □□ □□ □□□ (reflog)

```
0000000 → a1b2c3d4 Commit: Add hello
```

?? ?? (?? 1? ?)

```
□□Working Directory       ← hello.txt □□
    ↓ git add
□□.git/index              ← □□□□ □□ □□
    ↓ git commit
□□.git/objects/
    ├── blob (□□ □□)
    ├── tree (□□□□ □□)
    └── commit (□□□□□)

□□.git/refs/heads/main    ← □□□ → □□ □□
    ↑
□□.git/HEAD               ← □□ □□□ □□
□□.git/logs/              ← HEAD/□□□ □□ □□
```

?? ?? (?? ?)

```
cat .git/HEAD
# ref: refs/heads/main

cat .git/refs/heads/main
# a1b2c3d4e5...

git ls-tree HEAD
# 100644 blob 3a3efbed...□hello.txt

git cat-file -p <□□□□>
# tree 47fa...
# author ...
# message: Add hello
```

??

□□	□□
`git add`	blob □□ □□ + index □□
`git commit`	tree + commit □□ □□ , □□□ □□□ □□

`.git` □□	objects, refs, HEAD, logs □□ □□

Git ???? ?? .git ?? ?? ??(1?)

1. `git merge` ? ?? ??

1.1 ?? ???

```
git checkout main
git merge feature
```

1.2 `.git` ?? ??

□□ □□	□□ □□
`.git/objects/`	□□ □□□ □□□ **merge commit** □□ □□
`.git/refs/heads/main`	□□□ □□□□ merge □□□□ □□
`.git/HEAD`	□□□ `ref: refs/heads/main` □□
`.git/MERGE_HEAD`	□□ □□ □□ (`feature`) □□ □□ (□□ □□ □ □□□)
`.git/logs/HEAD`	HEAD□ □□ □□ □□□ (reflog)

1.3 ?? ??

```
A---B---C ← main
     \
      D---E ← feature

▶ git merge feature

□□:

A---B---C-------M (merge commit) ← main, HEAD
```

```
    \         /
     D---E
```

---

2. `git rebase` ? ?? ??

2.1 ?? ???

```
git checkout feature
git rebase main
```

2.2 `.git` ?? ??

□□ □□	□□ □□
`.git/objects/`	`feature`□ □□□□ □□ □□ □ □ □□□□ □□□
`.git/refs/heads/feature`	□□□□ □ □□□□ □□□
`.git/REBASE_HEAD`	□□□□ □□ □□□ □□
`.git/HEAD`	□□□ `ref: refs/heads/feature`
`.git/logs/HEAD`	HEAD□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□

2.3 ?? ??

```
main:    A---B---C
feature:          D---E

▶ git rebase main

□□:
main:    A---B---C
feature:          D'---E' ← HEAD
```

> □□ □□ D, E□ □□□□ □□ `.git/objects`□ □□□

---

3. `git reset` ? ?? ??

3.1 ?? ???

```
git reset --hard HEAD~1
```

3.2 `.git` ?? ??

□□ □□	□□ □□
`.git/refs/heads/main`	□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□
`.git/HEAD`	□□□ `ref: refs/heads/main`
`.git/index`	□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□
□□ □□□□	`--hard`□ □□ □□□ □□□
`.git/ORIG_HEAD`	□□ HEAD □□ □□□ □□
`.git/logs/HEAD`	□□ □□ □□ □□□

3.3 ?? ??

```
A---B---C ← main, HEAD
        ↑
     ORIG_HEAD

▶ git reset --hard B

□□:

A---B ← main, HEAD
```

---

4. ?? HEAD ?? ??

□□ □□	□□ □□	□□
`.git/MERGE_HEAD`	`git merge` □□ □	□□ □□ □□ □□ □□
`.git/REBASE_HEAD`	`git rebase` □□ □	□□ □□ □□ □□
`.git/ORIG_HEAD`	`git reset`, `merge` □	□□ □ □□ □□
`.git/FETCH_HEAD`	`git fetch` □□	□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□
`.git/CHERRY_PICK_HEAD`	`git cherry-pick` □ □□ □	□□ □□ □□ □□

5. ?? ???

□□□	□□ □□	□□□ □□	**HEAD** □□	□□□□ □□	□□ □□ □□
`merge`	□	□	□	□□ □ □□ □□	`MERGE_HEAD`
`rebase`	□ (rewrite)	□	□	□□ □ □□ □□	`REBASE_HEAD`
`reset --hard`	□ (□□ □□□□)	□	□	✔ □□ □□□	`ORIG_HEAD`

Git ???? ?? .git ?? ?? ?? (2?)

4. `git stash` ? ?? ??

4.1 ?? ???

```
git stash
```

4.2 `.git` ?? ??

□□ □□	□□ □□
`.git/objects/`	□□ □□ □□ (□□□)□ `stash`□ □□□□ □□□ (2~3□□ □□ □□)
`.git/logs/refs/stash`	□□□ stash□ □□□ □□ □□
`.git/refs/stash`	□□ □□ stash□ □□□□ □□□ (□□□ □□ □□□)

```
.git/
├── objects/        ← stash □□ □□ □□ □□ □□
├── refs/stash      ← □□ stash □□
└── logs/refs/stash ← stash □□ □□
```

4.3 ?? ??

```
main:    A---B---C
                 ↑
           HEAD / index

▶ git stash

□□:
- □□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□□
- .git/refs/stash → stash □□ □□□
```

5. `git cherry-pick` ? ?? ??

5.1 ?? ???

```
git cherry-pick a1b2c3d
```

5.2 `.git` ?? ??

□□ □□	□□ □□
`.git/objects/`	cherry-pick□ □□ □□ □□□□ □ □□ □□ □□
`.git/CHERRY_PICK_HEAD`	□□ □□□ □□ □□ (□□ □□ □ □□□)
`.git/HEAD`	□□ □□□□ □ □□ □□
`.git/index`	□□ □□ □□

5.3 ?? ??

```
main:    A---B---C ← HEAD
feature:         D---E ← cherry-pick □□

▶ git cherry-pick E

□□:
main:    A---B---C---E' ← HEAD
```

> E□ □□□ □□□□□ □ □□ E′□ □□□□

---

6. `git revert` ? ?? ??

6.1 ?? ???

```
git revert C
```

6.2 `.git` ?? ??

□□ □□	□□ □□
`.git/objects/`	**revert**□ □ □□ □□ □□
`.git/index`	C□ □□ □□ □□ □□
`.git/HEAD`	□ □□□□ □□

> “`revert`□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ , "□□□ □□□□" □□ □ □□□□ .

6.3 ?? ??

```
A---B---C ← HEAD

▶ git revert C

□□:

A---B---C---C' ← HEAD (C□ □□□□□ □□)
```

---

7. ?? ?? ?? (2?)

□□ □□	□□ □□□	□□
`.git/CHERRY_PICK_HEAD`	`git cherry-pick`	□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ (□□ □ □□)
`.git/REVERT_HEAD`	`git revert` (□□ □)	revert □□ □□ □□ □□
`.git/refs/stash`	`git stash`	□□ □□ stash □□
`.git/logs/refs/stash`	`git stash`	stash □□ □□ □□

---

8. ?? ??? (2?)

□□□	□ □□ □□	□□ □□ □□	**HEAD** □□	□□ □□	□□
`stash`	O (□□ □□)	□	□	`refs/stash`	□□ □□
`cherry-pick`	O	□	O	`CHERRY_PICK_HEAD`	□□ □□ □□
`revert`	O	□	O	`REVERT_HEAD`	□□ □□ □□

???

---

1. ?? ?? ??

```
.git/
├── HEAD                ← □□ □□□□ □□□ (□: ref: refs/heads/main)
├── config              ← □□ Git □□
├── description         ← □□ bare repo□□ □□
├── index               ← □□□□ □□ □□ (□□□ □□ □□ □□)
├── objects/            ← Git □□ □□□ (blob, tree, commit, tag)
│   ├── xx/xxxx...      ← SHA-1 □□□ □□□ □□ □□
│   └── pack/           ← □□□ □□ □□□ (.pack, .idx)
├── refs/               ← □□□, □□ □ □□(□□□)
│   ├── heads/          ← □□□ □□ (□: main, feature)
│   ├── remotes/        ← □□ □□□ □□ (□: origin/main)
│   └── tags/           ← □□ □□
├── logs/               ← HEAD □ refs□ □□ □□ (reflog □□□)
│   ├── HEAD
│   └── refs/
├── info/               ← exclude □□ □ □□ □□
└── hooks/              ← □□, □□ □ Git □□□□ □□□□
```

---

2. ? ?? ?? ??

? `.git/HEAD`

- □□ Git□ □□□□ □□
- □□□ `ref: refs/heads/main` □□
- **HEAD** → □□□ → □□

? `.git/objects/`

- Git□ □□ : □□ □□ /□□ /□□□ **SHA-1** □□□ □□ □□

- □□ □□ + □□ □□ □□□

```
.git/objects/
├── a7/...
├── d1/...
└── pack/    ← packfile □□ □□□
```

? `.git/refs/`

- □□□ /□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□

```
.git/refs/heads/main → a1b2c3d4e5 (□□ □□)
```

? `.git/logs/`

- `git reflog` □□□□ □□□ □□ □□
- `HEAD`, `branches`, `remotes` □□ □□ □□

? `.git/index`

- □□□□ □□ (index)□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□
- `git add` → index□ □□ → `git commit` □ □□□

? `.git/hooks/`

- □□ /□□ /□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□

```
pre-commit, post-commit, pre-push □
```

---

3. ?? ??

```
□□Working Directory
   ↓ git add
□□.git/index (Staging Area)
   ↓ git commit
□□.git/objects/ (□□, □□, □□ □□)
   ↓ □□□ □□□ □□
```

```
□□.git/refs/heads/main
    ↑ HEAD → □□ □□□ □□
```

??

□□□□	□□
`HEAD`	□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□
`refs`	□□□ /□□ → □□ □□
`objects`	□□ □□□ (SHA-1 □□) □□□
`index`	□□□□ □□ □□
`logs`	HEAD □ □□□ □□ □□ (reflog)
`hooks`	Git □□□ □□ □ □□□□ □□□□

????

```
Git □□ □□
├── 1. Working Directory
│   └── □□ □□ □□ (□□ □□, □□)
│
├── 2. Index (Staging Area) ← .git/index
│   └── git add□ □□□
│
├── 3. Local Repository (.git/)
│   ├── 3.1 objects/
│   │   ├── blob: □□ □□
│   │   ├── tree: □□□□ □□
│   │   └── commit: □□□ + □□ □□ + □□
│   │
│   ├── 3.2 refs/
│   │   ├── heads/: □□□ □□□
│   │   ├── remotes/: □□ □□□
│   │   └── tags/: □□ □□□
│   │
│   ├── 3.3 HEAD
│   │   ├── □□ □□□ □□ (□: ref: refs/heads/main)
│   │   └── detached □□ □□
│   │
│   ├── 3.4 logs/
│   │   └── HEAD □ refs□ □□ □□ (reflog)
│   │
│   ├── 3.5 config
│   │   └── □□□ □□ □□
│   │
│   ├── 3.6 hooks/
│   │   └── pre-commit, post-commit □ □□□ □□□□
│   │
│   └── 3.7 □□ HEAD □□
│       ├── MERGE_HEAD        ← merge □ □□
│       ├── REBASE_HEAD       ← rebase □ □□
│       ├── ORIG_HEAD         ← reset □ □□ □□
```

```
│       ├── CHERRY_PICK_HEAD  ← cherry-pick 중 충돌 시
│       ├── REVERT_HEAD       ← revert 충돌 시
│       └── FETCH_HEAD        ← fetch 결과
│
├── 4. 작업자 변경 사항
│   ├── git add
│   │   └── 변경 → index 반영
│   ├── git commit
│   │   ├── index → commit 객체 생성
│   │   └── 현재 브랜치 → 새 커밋 가리킴
│   ├── git reset
│   │   ├── HEAD/브랜치 포인터 이동
│   │   └── --hard 시 index + 작업 디렉토리 초기화
│   ├── git merge
│   │   ├── merge commit 생성
│   │   └── MERGE_HEAD 참조
│   ├── git rebase
│   │   ├── 커밋 재작성 (rewrite)
│   │   └── REBASE_HEAD 참조
│   ├── git cherry-pick
│   │   ├── 커밋 복사
│   │   └── CHERRY_PICK_HEAD 참조
│   ├── git revert
│   │   ├── 커밋 변경 취소
│   │   └── REVERT_HEAD 참조
│   └── git stash
│       ├── 작업 디렉토리 변경 임시저장
│       ├── refs/stash 참조
│       └── logs/refs/stash 로그 기록
│
└── 5. 조회 및 복구
    ├── git reflog  → HEAD, 브랜치 이동 기록 확인
    ├── git log     → 커밋 히스토리
    ├── git cat-file -p <해시> → 객체 내용 확인
    └── git fsck    → 손상된 객체 검사
```

??

□□□	□□
blob	□□ □□
tree	□□ □□
commit	□□ □□□
HEAD	□□ □□ □□ □□□
refs	□□□ /□□□ □□□□ □□
logs	HEAD/□□□ □□ □□ (reflog)
index	□□ □□ □□ □□
stash	□□ □□□ (□□ □□)

?????? ??

□□□□ (.env, .ini, conf, □)□□ □□□□ □ □ #, ; □

- .env → □□□ #□ □□ , ;□ □□ □□ □□
- .conf, Dockerfile, sh → □□□ #
- .ini → □□□ ; □□ , #□ □□ □□ □□