??(Sort)

- Comparator + □□□ → □□□ □□
- Map □□
- PriorityQueue □□ □□
- Java Stream □□

Comparator + ??? ? ??? ??

1. ?? ??

```
Arrays.sort(□□, (a, b) -> {
    return □□□;
});
```

- □□□□ □□□ □□□ □, `Comparator`□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □ □□ .
- Comparator□ □□ □□□ Integer□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□ int[] → Integer[] □□□ □□□ □□ □□ .

1.1 Comparator ??? ??? ??

□□□	□□	□□ □□
□□ (`< 0`)	a□ b□□ □□	a□ □□ □
0	a□ b□ □□	□□ □□
□□ (`> 0`)	a□ b□□ □□	b□ □□ □

2. ?? ???? ??? ??

2.1 ???? ?? (?? ? ? ? ?)

```
Arrays.sort(arr, (a, b) -> a - b);
```

2.2 ???? ?? (? ? ? ?? ?)

```
Arrays.sort(arr, (a, b) -> b - a);
```

2.3 ??? ?? ???? ??

```
Arrays.sort(arr, (a, b) -> Math.abs(a) - Math.abs(b));
```

2.4 ??? ?? + ?? ??? ? ? ??

```
Arrays.sort(arr, (a, b) -> {
    int diff = Math.abs(a) - Math.abs(b);
    if (diff == 0) return b - a; // □□□ □□□ □ □ □□
    return diff;
});
```

---

3. ??

□□	□□□
□□ □□□□	`(a, b) -> a - b`
□□ □□□□	`(a, b) -> b - a`
□□□ □□	`(a, b) -> Math.abs(a) - Math.abs(b)`
□□□ + □□ □□□ □ □ □□	`(a, b) -> { ... if□□□ □□ }`

---

4. List ??

4.1 ?? ???? ??

```
List<Integer> list = Arrays.asList(3, 1, 5, 2);
Collections.sort(list);  // □□ □□□□
```

4.2 ???? ?? (??? ??)

```
list.sort((a, b) -> b - a);  // □□ Collections.sort(list, (a, b) -> b - a);
```

4.3 ??? ?? ??

```
list.sort((a, b) -> Math.abs(a) - Math.abs(b));
```

---

5. ?? ??

5.1 ?? 1: Comparable ????? (?? ?? ?? ??)

?? ???

```
class Person implements Comparable<Person> {
    String name;
    int age;

    public Person(String name, int age) {
        this.name = name;
        this.age = age;
    }

    @Override
    public int compareTo(Person other) {
        return this.age - other.age;  // □□ □□□□ □□
    }
}
```

?? ??

```
List<Person> list = new ArrayList<>();
list.add(new Person("Alice", 25));
list.add(new Person("Bob", 20));
Collections.sort(list);  // compareTo() □□□□ □□□
```

5.2 ?? 2: Comparator ????? (?? ?? ??)

?? 1: ?? ?? ?? (????)

```
list.sort(Comparator.comparing(p -> p.name));
```

?? 2: ?? ???? ??

```
list.sort((p1, p2) -> p2.age - p1.age);
```

6. ?? ??

□□	□□□□□	□□ □□	□□ □□ □□
Comparable	`compareTo()`	□□□ □□ □□	□□ (□□ □□)
Comparator	`compare()`	□□□ □□	□□□ (□□□ □□ □□)

- `Comparable`: "□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ !" (□□□ □□□ □□)
- `Comparator`: "□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ !" (□□□ □□ □□□)

Map ??

1. Map? ? ???? ??

```
Map<String, Integer> map = new HashMap<>();
map.put("apple", 3);
map.put("banana", 1);
map.put("cherry", 2);

// □ □□ □□□□ □□
Map<String, Integer> sortedByKey = new TreeMap<>(map);
```

2. Map? ? ???? ??

```
List<Map.Entry<String, Integer>> entries = new ArrayList<>(map.entrySet());

// □ □□ □□□□ □□
entries.sort(Map.Entry.comparingByValue());

// □ □□ □□□□ □□
entries.sort((a, b) -> b.getValue() - a.getValue());
```

3. ??? Map ???

```
Map<String, Integer> sortedMap = new LinkedHashMap<>();
for (Map.Entry<String, Integer> entry : entries) {
    sortedMap.put(entry.getKey(), entry.getValue());
}
```

PriorityQueue ?? ??

1. ???? ???? ? (?? ?? ??)

```
PriorityQueue<Integer> pq = new PriorityQueue<>();
pq.add(5);
pq.add(2);
pq.add(8);
```

2. ???? ???? ? (? ?? ??)

```
PriorityQueue<Integer> pq = new PriorityQueue<>((a, b) -> b - a);
```

3. ??? ?? ?? ??

```
class Person {
    String name;
    int age;
    public Person(String name, int age) {
        this.name = name;
        this.age = age;
    }
}

PriorityQueue<Person> pq = new PriorityQueue<>((p1, p2) -> p1.age - p2.age); // □□ □□□□
```

Java Stream ??

1. ?? ?? (?? ????)

```
List<Integer> list = Arrays.asList(5, 3, 1, 4);
List<Integer> sorted = list.stream()
    .sorted()
    .collect(Collectors.toList());
```

2. ???? ??

```
List<Integer> sortedDesc = list.stream()
    .sorted(Comparator.reverseOrder())
    .collect(Collectors.toList());
```

3. ?? ??? ??

```
List<Person> people = Arrays.asList(
    new Person("Alice", 25),
    new Person("Bob", 20)
);

// □□ □□ □□□□
List<Person> sortedPeople = people.stream()
    .sorted(Comparator.comparing(p -> p.age))
    .collect(Collectors.toList());
```

4. ?? ???? ??

```
// □□ □□, □□□ □□ □□
.sorted(Comparator.comparing(Person::getAge)
                .thenComparing(Person::getName))
```