Java: String? ??? (Immutability)

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1. ??

Java□ `String` □□□□□ □□ □□**(Immutable Object)** □ □□□□□ □□ .

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2. ? ??(Immutable)???

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2.1 ??(Security)

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```
String dbUrl = "jdbc:mysql://localhost";
dbUrl.replace("localhost", "hacker-site.com");  // String□ □□□□□ □□
```

2.2 ??(Performance)

- **String Constant Pool**□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □ □□ .
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```
String a = "hello";
String b = "hello";
System.out.println(a == b);  // true → □□ □□ □□
```

2.3 ??? ???(Thread Safety)

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3. ?? ?? – ??? ??? “? ?? ??”

3.1 ?? ??

```
String a = "hello";
String b = a;

a = a + " world";

System.out.println(a);  // hello world
System.out.println(b);  // hello
```

- `"hello"`□ □□□□ □□ □□
- `"hello world"`□ Heap□ □□□□ □□□□ □□
- □□ `b`□ □□□□ `"hello"`□ □□

3.2 ??? ?? ??

```
[□□ □□]
a ──▶ "hello"
b ──┘

[□□ □]
a ──▶ "hello world"
b ──▶ "hello"
```

□□ □□□□ □□ “□□”□. □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ !

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4. ?? ??? ?? ??

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□□□ □□	Heap □□ + String Constant Pool □□□
□□ API □□	`replace()`, `concat()` □ □□ □ □□ □□

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5. ?? ??? ??

5.1 ?? ?? (Immutable)

- `String`
- `Integer`
- `Boolean`
- `LocalDate`, `LocalTime`, `BigDecimal`

5.2 ?? ?? (Mutable)

- `StringBuilder`
- `StringBuffer`
- `ArrayList`
- `HashMap`

□□ □□ □□□□ equals(), hashCode() □□□□ □□□□, □□ □□ □ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□.

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6. ???? ???

6.1 ?? ?? ? ?? ??

```
String s = "";
for (int i = 0; i < 1000; i++) {
    s += "a";  // □ □□□□ □ □□ □□
}
```

→ □ □□□ **1000□□ String □□□ □□** □

→ □□ □□ : `StringBuilder` □□

```
StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
for (int i = 0; i < 1000; i++) {
    sb.append("a");
}
String result = sb.toString();
```

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7. ??

- `String`□ □□□□ Java □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ .
- □□□□ □□ □□□□□ `StringBuilder`□ `StringBuffer`□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ .
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