[Java] ??/????? this()? ??

??1

```
class Super {
    Super() {
        System.out.print('A');
    }
    Super(char x) {
        System.out.print(x);
    }
}

class Sub extends Super {
    Sub() {
        super();             // □□□□ 'A' □□
        System.out.print('B');
    }
    Sub(char x) {
        this();              // Sub() □□□ □□ → 'A' + 'B' □□
        System.out.print(x); // □□ 'D' □□
    }
}

class Test {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Super s1 = new Super('C'); // Super(char) □□□ → □□: C
        Super s2 = new Sub('D');   // Sub(char) → this() → super() → A + B + D
    }
}
// □□□□ CABD
```

- `this()` → `Sub()` □□□ □□
- `Sub()` □□ `super()` □□□ → `Super()` □□□ □□ → `'A'` □□
- `Sub()`□□ `'B'` □□

- `Sub()` □□□□ □□ □□□□□ `'D'` □□

□□□□□ this()□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□□ .

□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ this();□ □□ □ □□□□ (Sub)□ '□□□□□□ □□ □□□□ '□ □□□□□ .

□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ , □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ .

□ , □□□□ (control)□ this()□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ .

```
Sub(char x) {
    this();          // □□□□ Sub() □□□□□ □□ □□
    System.out.print(x);  // □ □□□□ 'D' □□
}
```

1. □ □ this()□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □ □ □□ .
2. □□ this()□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□ .
3. □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □ □□ . (□□□□ □□)

```
this();       // → Sub()
this('X');    // → Sub(char x)
this(1, 2);   // → Sub(int a, int b)
```

??2

```
class Parent {
    int x = 100;      // Parent □□□□□ □□□□□ □□ x

    Parent() {
        this(500);    // Parent(int x) □□
    }

    Parent(int x) {
        this.x = x;   // Parent□ x□ □ □□
    }

    int getX() {
        return this.x;  // Parent□ x □□
    }
```

```
}

class Child extends Parent {
    int x = 2000;     // Child □□□□ □□□□ □□ x

    Child() {
        this(5000);   // Child(int x) □□
    }

    Child(int x) {
        this.x = x;   // Child□ x□ □ □□
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Child obj = new Child();
        System.out.println(obj.getX()); // Parent□ getX() □□
    }
}
// □□□□ 500
```

1. `Child()` □□
2. □□□□ `this(5000)` → `Child(int x)` □□
3. □□□ □□□□ `super()` □□ → `Parent()` □□
4. `Parent()` □□□ `this(500)` → `Parent(int x)` □□
5. `Parent`□ `x = 500` □□
6. □□ `Child(int x)` □□ → `Child`□ `x = 5000` □□
7. `obj.getX()` → `Parent`□ `x = 500` □□

this(5000)□ □□ □□□□ Child□ □□□ □ , int□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ .

```
Child() {
    this(5000);   // □□ □□□□ □□□ Child(int x) □□
}
```

□□□ □□□□ □ Child □□□□ x □□ (int x = 2000) □□ , this.x = x;□ □□ Child□ x□ 5000□□ □ □□ .

□□ □□ Parent□ □□□□ □□ □□□□?

□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ .

□□□ Child(int x)□ □□□□ □□ , □□□□ super()□ □□ □□□ .

□ , □□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ .

```
Child(int x) {
    super();        // □□□□ □□□!
    this.x = x;     // Child□ x = 5000
}
```

□□□ Parent()□ □□□□ □□□ .

```
Parent() {
    this(500);    // Parent(int x) □□
}
Parent(int x) {
    this.x = x;   // Parent□ x = 500
}
```

- Parent□ x = 500
- Child□ x = 5000

□□ obj.getX()□ □ 500□ □□□□?

getX()□ Parent □□□□ □□□□ □□ .

```
int getX() {
    return this.x;
}
```

□□□ □□□ □ **getX()□ Parent□ x□ □□□□□ □□ □□□, "□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ x □□ □, Parent □□□□□ □□ □□□ □ □□□□"□ □□□□.**

→ □□□ this□ Child □□□□□ □□□□□ , getX()□ Parent □□□ □□ □□□ Parent□ x□ □□□□ .

□□ super()□ □□ □□□□ '□□ □□□'□ □□□□.

`Child(int x)`□ □□□ □□□ .

```
Child(int x) {
    this.x = x;
```

```
}
```

□□□ □ □□□□ □ □□ □□□□□ super(...)□ □□□ , □□□ □□□□ super();□ □□□□ .
□□□□□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ .

```
Child(int x) {
    super();      // □□□□ □□□
    this.x = x;   // Child□ x □□
}
```

→ □ `super()`□ `Parent()`□ □□□□ . □□□□ `Parent` □□□□ □□ □□ `Parent()`□ □□□□ □□□□ .

□□ Parent()□□□ this(500)

```
Parent() {
    this(500);    // □□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□
}
```

□ this(500)□ □□□□□ □□ Parent()□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ .

```
Parent(int x) {
    this.x = x;
}
```

□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ .

```
super();             // → Parent()
  → this(500);       // → Parent(int x)
     → this.x = 500; // → Parent□ x □□□ 500 □□
```

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