[Python] __init__(??? ???) & ???? (?????? 25? 1? ??)

17. □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ . □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ .

```
class Node:
    def __init__(self, value):
        self.value = value
        self.children = []

def tree(li):
    nodes = [Node(i) for i in li]
    for i in range(1, len(li)):
        nodes[(i - 1) // 2].children.append(nodes[i])
    return nodes[0]

def calc(node, level=0):
    if node is None:
        return 0
    return (node.value if level % 2 == 1 else 0) + sum(calc(n, level + 1) for n in
node.children)

li = [3, 5, 8, 12, 15, 18, 21]

root = tree(li)

print(calc(root))
```

- __init__: □□□ □□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□ . Node □□ □□ □ □□□ □□
- children: □□ □□□□ □□ □□□
- tree(): □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□
- calc(): □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□

□□: 13

□ i□ 1□□ □□□□ ?

li = [3, 5, 8, 12, 15, 18, 21]□ □ i = 0□□ nodes[(0 - 1) // 2] = nodes[-1]□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ . nodes[0]□ □□ □□ (root)□ □□□□ □□□ , □□□ □□ . □□□ □□□ □□□ , □□□ □ □ □□ .

18, 21□ □□ 2□□ , □ □□ □□□□ 2□ ? □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ ?

> “□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□.

- □□ □□□ □ □□ □ □□□□ □□□□ "□□ □□□ □□ "
- □□ □ □□ □□□ "□□ (□□)"

□□	□
□□□(index)	□□□□ □□□ □□ (0□□ □□)
□□(level)	□□□□ □□□□ □ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□ (0□□ □□)

- `index 3` (□ 12)□ □□ □□□□ 1 → □□ 6
- `index 4` (□ 15)□ □□ □□□□ 1 → □□ 6
- `index 5` (□ 18)□ □□ □□□□ 2 → □□ 8
- `index 6` (□ 21)□ □□ □□□□ 2 → □□ 8

if node is None: □ □□□□□ ?

- □□□□□ None□ "□□ □□ ", **"□□ □□□□ □□ "**□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□ .
- if node is None: → "□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ " □□□□ □□□□□ .
- □ □ □□□ node□ □□□□ □□ □□ (=□□ □□ □□) □□□□ □□□□ .

□□□□ `node`□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ . □□□ □□ □□ □ □□ □□ , □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□.

```
3
   / \
  5   8
 / \
12 15
```

□□ □□ □□ □□□□ 12□ 15□ □□□ □□ . □□□ node.children□ □ □□□□□ , □ □□□ □□□ None□ □□□ □□ □ □□ . □□ □ □ □□ □□□□ . □□ node□ □□□ 0□ □□□□ □□□ node.value□ □□□□ □□□ .

```
if node is None:
    return 0  # □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□
```

1. ??? `Node`

```
class Node:
    def __init__(self, value):
        self.value = value       # □ □□□ □□□ □
        self.children = []       # □ □□□ □□ □□□ (□□□)
```

- `Node`□ □□□ □ □□ □ □ □□□□ □□□
- `value`: □ □□□ □□□□ □□ □
- `children`: □ □□□ □□ □□□ (□□ 2□ — □□ □□)

[□□]

```
n = Node(3)
print(n.value)      # 3
print(n.children)   # []
```

2. ?? ?? ?? `tree()`

```
def tree(li):
    nodes = [Node(i) for i in li]
    for i in range(1, len(li)):
        nodes[(i - 1) // 2].children.append(nodes[i])
    return nodes[0]
```

- `li` □□□□ □□□□ `Node` □□□□ □□ □ ,
- □□ □□ □□ □ □□
- `[(i - 1) // 2]`□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ .

??: `li = [3, 5, 8, 12, 15, 18, 21]`

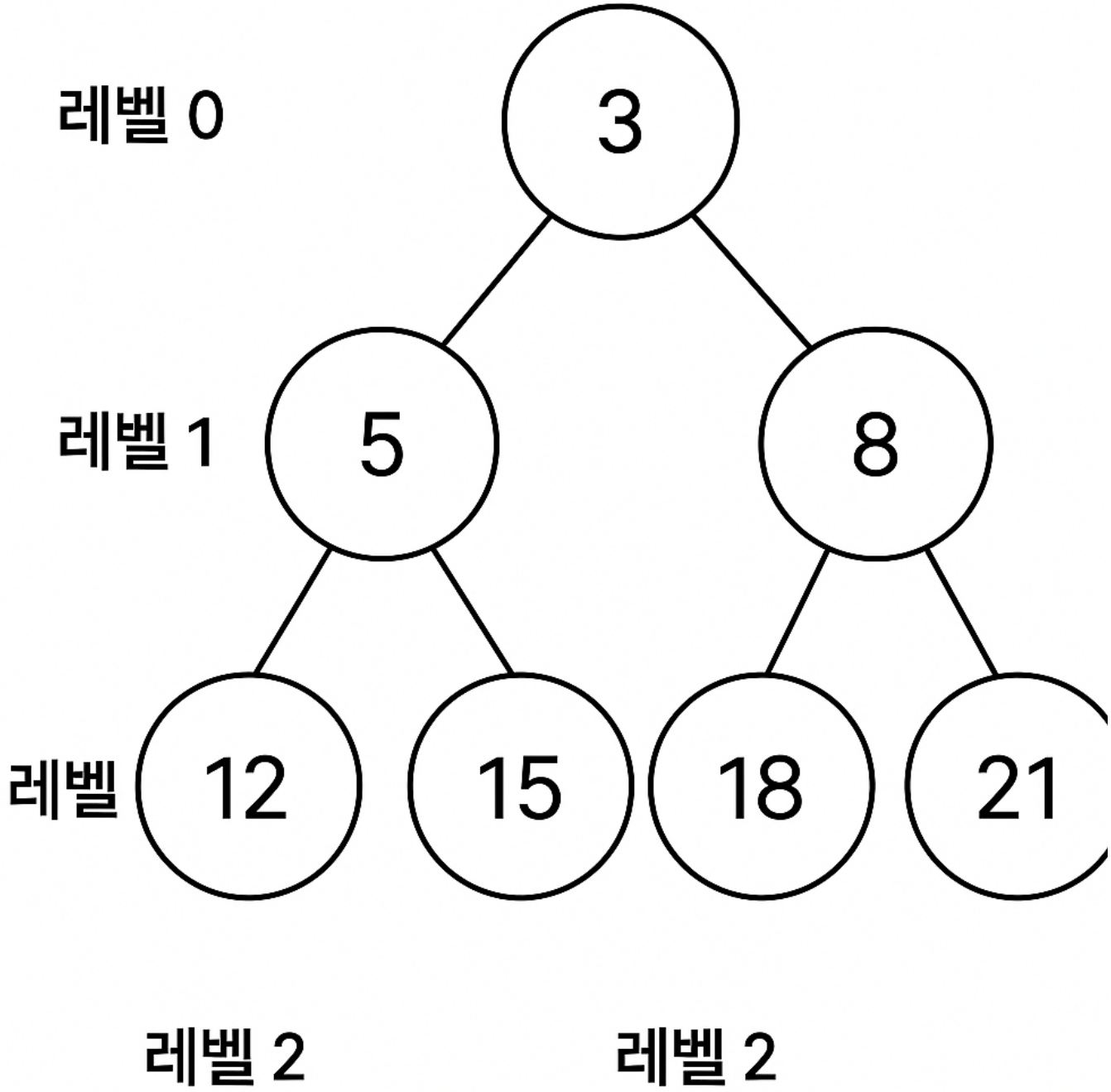
```
index : value
0     : 3    → root
1     : 5    → 3□ □□ □□
2     : 8    → 3□ □□□ □□
3     : 12   → 5□ □□ □□
4     : 15   → 5□ □□□ □□
5     : 18   → 8□ □□ □□
6     : 21   → 8□ □□□ □□
```

3. ?? ?? `calc()`

```
def calc(node, level=0):
    if node is None:
        return 0
    return (node.value if level % 2 == 1 else 0) + sum(calc(n, level + 1) for n in
node.children)
```

- □□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ .
- **level**□ □□ (1, 3, ...)□ □□□ `value`□ □□□ .

- □□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ 1□ value□ □□□ □□□ 5 + 8 = 13



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